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1 pretenses, misrepresentations and promises, falsely represented that the money provided by them would be used to purchase preferred stock in ABE Technologies, Inc. (hereafter "ABE"). Manner and Means of the Scheme Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that ABE, a California 2. 4 corporation, had unique patented software required for the Internet. Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that ABE provided analytical, 3. 6 marketing, and technical support and infrastructure to Internet service providers ("ISPs") in developing countries. Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that ABE was making 4. 9 significant investments in ISPs in India. Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that he had invested 11 \$328,000.00 of his own money, which he had borrowed using a second deed of trust against his residence in California as collateral, in ABE. Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that Paul Muller (who 6. 14 BHATIA further represented to be the president of Allied Boston International, Inc. ("ABI")) and Charles Ward (who BHATIA further represented to be another executive of ABI) had each 16 invested \$300,000.00 to \$500,000.00 in ABE. 17 Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that ABE would repurchase 18 the preferred stock purchased by the investors, resulting in significant returns to those investors, and that the investors' initial investment was "two hundred percent" guaranteed. 20 Defendant BHATIA falsely made repeated promises to investors that the 21 repurchase of preferred stock by ABE was imminent and would occur by specific dates. 22 Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that ABE had sought 9. 23 24 Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") approval for an initial public offering. Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that Bill Gates of Microsoft 10. 25 and Michael Dell of Dell Computers, were investing in ABE. Defendant BHATIA further falsely

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represented that Sabeer Bhatia (the founder of Hotmail, who is no relation to defendant BHATIA) was purchasing ABE.

- Defendant BHATIA provided investors with fraudulent or forged documents, including but not limited to "Stock Purchase Agreements" and letters from purported investors, indicating that various corporations intended to purchase ABE.
- Defendant BHATIA falsely represented to investors that he would return their 12. investment funds.

## THE MAILINGS

## COUNTS ONE THROUGH EIGHT: (18 U.S.C. §1341 - Mail Fraud)

- The allegations set forth in Paragraphs One through Twelve are hereby 13. incorporated by reference as though set forth in each of Counts One through Nine.
- On or about the dates set forth below, in the Northern District of California, and elsewhere, the defendant,

## LAL BHATIA,

for the purpose of executing the scheme and artifice to defraud set forth above, and attempting to 16 do so, did knowingly cause to be delivered by United States mail and private and commercial interstate carriers., according to the direction thereon, the following items:

			rn OM	<u>TO</u>	ITEM(S) MAILED
18	COUNT	DATE	FROM		Two checks totaling
19	ONE	August 19, 1999	Manmohan Wig	Lal Bhatia	\$300,000.00, both payable to ABE
20					
21	TWO	September 20, 1999	Krishna Kirpalani	Lal Bhatia	Check for \$100,000.00, payable to "ABE Technologies, Inc."
22			a	Lal Bhatia	Check for £255,000.00
23	THREE	November 2, 1999	Sheila Verghese	Lai Duada	(\$410,000.00 US), payable to "ABE
24					Technologies, Inc."
			( )	Lal Bhatia	Check for \$100,000.00,
25	FOUR	April 8, 2000	Krishna Kirpalani	c/o ABE	payable to "Allied"
26			Кліралап		Boston Bank"
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deposited in Bank of America account 04968-12236 held in the name of ABI.

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